



# Chest Pain As a Sign of Cardiac Cystic Echinococcosis: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

Pouriya Golmohammadi Khankandi<sup>1</sup>, Erfan Banisefid<sup>1</sup>, Kosar Baghernezhad<sup>1</sup>, Rasa Beheshti<sup>1</sup>, Sina Hamzezadeh<sup>1</sup>, Soheil Nemati<sup>2</sup>, Zahra Samadifar<sup>2</sup>, Hamid Owaysee<sup>3</sup>, Elnaz Javanshir<sup>2\*</sup>, Amirreza Naseri<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Student Research Committee, Tabriz University of Medical Sciences, Tabriz, Iran

<sup>2</sup>Cardiovascular Research Center, Tabriz University of Medical Sciences, Tabriz, Iran

<sup>3</sup>Department of Infectious Disease, Tabriz University of Medical Sciences, Tabriz, Iran

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### \*Corresponding Author:

Cardiovascular Research Center, Tabriz University of Medical Sciences, Tabriz, Iran

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## ABSTRACT

**Introduction:** Human echinococcosis (CE) is a prevailing health issue in underdeveloped and developing nations. Cardiac involvement is a moderately infrequent manifestation of Echinococcus infection. The present study aimed to determine the rate of chest pain as a symptom of cardiac CE.

**Search Strategy:** This study included clinical studies reporting the proportion of cardiac EC patients with chest pain. Reviews, letters, preclinical studies, conference abstracts, and non-English papers were not included. A systematic search was performed in the PubMed and Scopus databases, and the risk of bias in the included studies was assessed using the JBI Case Series checklist. Meta-analysis was performed using the Comprehensive Meta-Analysis Third Edition (CMA3).

**Results:** The rate of chest pain in patients with cardiac CE was reported in 23 out of 3,985 studies. The rates were 41.5% (95% CI: 36.1%-47.0%) and 43.2% (95% CI: 35.1%-51.7%) based on the finite element method and the rapid-eye-movement analysis, respectively. Heterogeneity was borderline (I<sup>2</sup>: 49.07%; *p* value for heterogeneity = 0.004). Therefore, the results of both models were presented.

**Conclusion and Discussion:** Cardiac involvement of CE can be presented with chest pain, and it should be considered in suspected patients.

**Keywords:** Chest pain, Echinococcosis, Systematic review